**Guideline for authors**

The submitted manuscripts for the 9th National Conference and the 1st International Conference of Plant Physiology of Iran needs be prepared in Microsoft Word (MS Word) format, consisting of 5 to a maximum of 7 pages, in single-column layout including; Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion, Conclusion, and References. The page size is A4 with 2.5 cm on the right and left, 3 cm at the top, and 1.5 cm at the bottom, line spacing set to 1.15, in Times New Roman font, size 12.

**Title …..** (Up to 16 words, size 14, Bold)

Author names: First Author¹, Second Author², etc. (size 11, Bold)

Address of the authors: Department, Faculty, University, City, Country, Email

The corresponding author marked with an asterisk (\*) and the presenting author underlined.

**Abstract**

100 to 200 words, containing objectives, methodology, and results of the experiment with 3 to 5 key words.

**1. Introduction**

250–300 words, containing a brief review of the research background, the necessity and objectives of the experiment.

**2. Materials and Methods**

Detailed information about plant materials, equipment, chemicals, any modifications or preprocessing applied to the materials, data collection techniques and software and statistical methods (if used).

**3. Results and Discussion**

The results presented clearly and precisely, using tables and figures (graphs, charts, diagrams, images, etc.). Tables and figures numbered consecutively (e.g., Table 1, Figure 1) placed centered immediately after their first mention in the text with high resolution and clarity.

**4. Conclusion**

Summarize 3 to 5 key findings, no more than 30 words. Concise statements help readers quickly grasp the main outcomes and implications of the experiment.

**Acknowledgments** (Optional)

Acknowledgments for individuals or organizations placed before the references.

**References**

Include 5 to 6 references, arranged alphabetically